

**HMO LICENSING STANDARDS  
FOR FACILITIES PROVIDED FOR SHARED AND EXCLUSIVE USE**

**Personal washing and toilet facilities**

Location, size and condition	General	<p>All facilities should be located in rooms of an adequate size and layout within 2 floors of any bedroom and accessible from communal areas unless provided as en-suite facilities for the exclusive use of that occupant. Facilities should be inside the building.</p> <p>All baths or showers, toilets and wash hand basins should be of an adequate size and be provided with an adequate water supply, necessary fittings, drainage and be in a satisfactory condition to enable thorough cleaning. Constant hot water at a suitable temperature to be provided to baths / showers and wash basins. Baths or showers and wash hand basins should be properly sealed into wall surfaces and have 300mm of tiled splashback (or equivalent). Bathrooms and toilet compartments should be of an adequate size and layout.</p>
Wash hand basins	Shared use	<p>On a case by case basis, unless it is not reasonable to do so, all individual units of accommodation should be provided with a wash hand basin. In determining what is reasonable consideration will be given to the following matters:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) the mode of occupation</li> <li>b) the age of the building</li> <li>c) the character of the building</li> <li>d) the cost</li> <li>e) the practical implications</li> <li>f) existing legal definition, RPT decisions and current case law</li> <li>g) any other matter identified by the case officer</li> </ul> <p>Within each room and compartment containing a toilet.</p>
	Exclusive use	<p>Within each room and compartment containing a toilet.</p>

Baths or showers and toilets	Shared use	<p>Where there are four or fewer occupiers sharing there must be at least one fixed bath or shower and a toilet (which may be situated in the bathroom). Where there are five or more occupiers sharing there must be at least a fixed bath or shower for every 5 occupants (or part of) and at least one toilet separate to the bathroom for every 5 occupants (or part of), a further full bathroom would be acceptable in place of a separate toilet. See table below as to how this standard can be met.</p> <p>In hostels where children are accommodated at least one bath should be provided.</p>
	Exclusive use	A fixed bath or shower and a toilet.
Ventilation	General	<p>Bathrooms to have mechanical ventilation to the outside air at a minimum extraction rate of 15 litres/second in addition to any window(s).</p> <p>Each toilet in a separate compartment is required to have a window equivalent to 1/20<sup>th</sup> of the floor area or mechanical ventilation extracting at a minimum extraction rate of 6 litres/second.</p> <p>Ventilation should not be obstructed externally.</p>
Heating	General	A fixed heating appliance in each bath or shower room sufficient to minimise condensation and provide thermal comfort.
<b>Kitchens</b>		
Location, size and condition	General	<p>If kitchens do not have a suitable dining area this facility must be provided within one floor distant (this may be a living room, bedsit or bedroom of suitable size - see standards for room sizes).</p> <p>If hostels provide all main meals the kitchen facilities below are to be provided for every 10 occupiers and the cooker can be replaced with a microwave. If hostels have a commercial kitchen where access is not available at all times a separate kitchen must be provided to the standards below.</p> <p>Kitchens must have a safe and efficient layout and be of a suitable size - see standards for room sizes.</p> <p>All facilities and equipment must be fit for purpose.</p>
Sinks	Shared use	A sink with constant hot and cold water, a draining board and tiled splash back per 5 occupiers (a dishwasher will be acceptable as a second sink) or within an individual unit of accommodation.
	Exclusive use	A sink with constant hot and cold water, tiled splash back and a draining board.

Cookers	Shared use	A cooker with a 4 ring hob, oven and a grill per 5 occupiers or within an individual unit of accommodation (a 27litre microwave with oven and grill will be acceptable as a second cooker).
	Exclusive use	A cooker with a 4 ring hob, oven and grill.  A cooker with a 4 ring hob, oven and grill or a 2 ring hob, oven and grill together (positioned so that hobs are at worktop level) with a microwave will be acceptable in accommodation occupied by a single person.
Electrical Sockets	General	Four suitably positioned electric sockets are required plus one per major appliance (ie a cooker microwave, refrigerator/freezer, washing machine etc.).
Worktop	Shared use	Fixed worktop(s) with a smooth impervious surface for food preparation, minimum size 500mm x 1000mm per 5 occupants or within an individual unit of accommodation.
	Exclusive use	Fixed worktop(s) with a smooth impervious surface for food preparation, minimum size 500mm x 1000mm.
Storage	Shared use	A 0.3m <sup>3</sup> dry goods storage cupboard other than a sink base unit per occupier either in each occupant's room or in a shared kitchen.
	Exclusive use	A 0.6m <sup>3</sup> dry goods storage cupboard other than a sink base unit.
Refrigerators	Shared use	Two worktop height refrigerators with freezer compartments or 1 worktop height fridge and 1 worktop height freezer per 5 occupiers or a worktop height refrigerator with a freezer compartment within each individual unit of accommodation.
	Exclusive use	A worktop height refrigerator with a freezer compartment.
Refuse	General	Suitable and sufficient provision for refuse disposal both within the unit of accommodation and outside.
Ventilation	Shared use	Mechanical ventilation to the outside air at a minimum extraction rate of 60 litres/second or 30 litres/second if the fan is sited within 300mm of the centre of the hob. This is in addition to any windows.

### Fire precautions (other than large hostels)

Provide fire precaution facilities and equipment to reduce fire risk and to ensure the safety of people in the premises as far as is practicable in accordance with the LACoRS (Local Authorities Coordinators of Regulatory Services) publication "Housing - Fire Safety. Guidance on fire safety provisions for certain types of existing housing."

This provision must include:

A fire blanket conforming to BSEN 1869, 1967 in each shared kitchen.

A fire door conforming to BS 476; Part 22; 1987 to be provided to each shared kitchen.

All locks on doors onto the means of escape and final exit doors to be capable of being opened from the inside without the use of a key.

Alternatively, provide the following:

(NB the fire detection and emergency lighting requirement below may be in excess of what is needed following a fire risk assessment and, in some cases, additional fire provisions may be needed; for example fire doors on bedsit accommodation)

Fire detection	A Category LD2 Grade A or D fire detection system to BS5839: Part 6 (a Grade D system will be acceptable for 3 storey properties occupied by up to 6 people). A Grade A system will normally include a control panel and, in addition to detectors in the circulation areas at each floor level and callpoints, detection in kitchens, living rooms, dining rooms, bedsitting rooms and bedrooms. A sound level of 75dBA should be reached at bedheads.
Emergency lighting	An emergency lighting system to BS5266
Fire blanket	A fire blanket conforming to BS EN 1869 in each shared kitchen.
Fire doors	A fire door conforming to BS 476-22 to be provided to each shared kitchen.
Security locks	All locks on doors onto the means of escape and final exit doors to be capable of being opened from the inside without the use of a key.

### Fire precautions (large hostels)

Requirements determined jointly with Avon Fire and Rescue on application.

<b>Heating</b>		
Fixed heating	General	A fixed heating appliance(s) capable of maintaining a temperature of 21C with an outside temp of -1C in each unit of living accommodation (electrical appliances must have a dedicated socket). Heating should be available at all times and be under the control of the occupier.
<b>Access</b>		
All facilities are to be available at all times.		
<b>Application of standards</b>		
These minimum standards are relevant only to the licensing of an HMO; however, on any subsequent inspection, a risk assessment may determine that it is necessary to take other additional measures to ensure that the housing standards are satisfactory for each individual unit of living accommodation.		
<b>Definitions</b>		
Shared use	Where one or more basic amenities (personal washing, toilet or kitchen) are shared by two or more households.	
Exclusive use	Where a basic amenity is provided for the use of a single household.	
Single household	Person(s) of the same family group, this includes an individual living on their own, an individual living in a group is also regarded as a single household.	
Family	Includes husband, wife, partner, child, stepchild, step parent, grandchild, grandparent, brother, sister, half-brother, half-sister, aunt, uncle, niece, cousin, foster child.	
Unit of living accommodation	Part of the HMO occupied by a single household, this includes bedrooms in shared houses or flats, bedsitting rooms, self contained flats (all basic amenities provided for exclusive use of that household).	
Hostel	Where board is provided as part of the occupation and it constitutes a persons only or main place of residence. Hostel includes bed and breakfast and hotel accommodation used by persons as their only and main residence which is a house in multiple occupation.	

**Table to explain how the standards for baths/showers and toilets can be met**

No. of persons sharing	Total no. of baths/showers and toilets* required	No. of toilets* that need to be separate	Or, no. of complete bathrooms accepted (bath/shwr toilet and whb)
1	1	0	-
2	1	0	-
3	1	0	-
4	1	0	-
5	1	1**	2
6	2	1**	3
7	2	1**	3
8	2	1	3
9	2	1	3
10	2	1	3
11	3	1	4
12	3	1	4
13	3	1	4
14	3	1	4
15	3	1	4
20	4	2	6 or (5 + 1 sep toilet)

\* excluding outside toilets, a wash hand basin (whb) is to be provided within each room or compartment containing a toilet.

\*\*only if reasonably practicable to provide ie there must be a suitable room (includes creating an en suite facility within a suitably sized bedroom) or space to install a toilet (with whb) from which a connection can be made into the foul drainage system without the need for a pumped system; alternatively, a bathroom could be partitioned off without the need to make an opening in a structural wall, the resultant layout should leave reasonable space for changing, drying etc.